

Indian Institute of Science (IISc)



Established in 1909

Government of India







Jamsetji Tata

Jamsetji N. Tata, founder of Tata Sons

Higher education and re

Earliest departments

First batch of

Conceived of IISc in 1892, shortly after the establishment of research universities in the US, such as Johns Hopkins and Caltech

Maharaja of Mysore

ring gy

The Institute's Mandate

To provide for advanced instruction and to conduct original investigations in all branches of knowledge and, in particular, such branches of knowledge as are likely to promote the material and industrial welfare of India



From Clause 3.1 (Objects) of Scheme for the Administration and Management of the Properties and Funds of the Indian Institute of Science, Bangalore

Excellence in Science and Institution Building





Sir CV Raman
Nobel Prize winner (1930)
Bharat Ratna (India's highest civilian award)
First Indian Director of IISc



Sir JC Ghosh
Founding Director of the first IIT
Established Aero, IC Engines, Metallurgy
& High Voltage Engineering at IISc



Prof. Homi Bhabha
Former faculty member at IISc
Established India's nuclear energy program
Founder, Bhabha Atomic Research Centre &
Tata Institute of Fundamental Research



Prof. Satish Dhawan
Director, IISc (1962-1981)
Chairman, Indian Space
Research Organization (1972-1984)



Dr. Vikram Sarabhai Founded India's space programTrained under Sir CV Raman
during WWII



Prof. CNR Rao
Bharat Ratna; Director, IISc (1984-1994)
Member US National Academy of Sciences,
Fellow of the Royal Society, founding Director
Jawaharlal Nehru Centre, Bengaluru

Role in Nation Building



Contributions to National Programs



Light Combat Aircraft
Aerodynamics modelling, fibreoptic-sensors systems for SHM &
head-up display



Missile Development Programme
Testing of hypersonic vehicle and
missiles, and developing detectorcooler systems



Mars Orbiter Mission
Indigenous calibration and testing
of pressure and level sensors for
cryogenic engines

Incubating Major Institutions





CPRI Central Power Research Institute





JNCASR Jawaharlal Nehru for Advanced Scientific Research

IISc: Current Status, Academic Performance, Finances, and the Campus

IISc Today

42 DEPARTMENTS & CENTRES

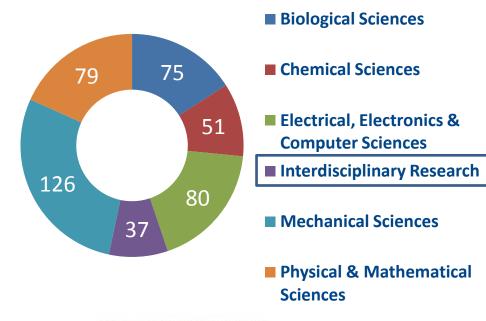
520 ACADEMIC (448) + SCIENTIFIC STAFF (72)

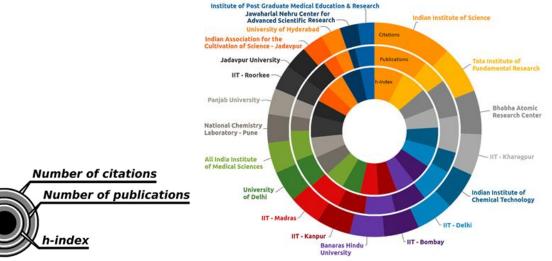
4118 STUDENTS 2728 PhD/Int. PhD 1190 in Sci + 1538 in Engg

No.1

In the Ministry of Human Resource
Development National Rankings
University Category

ACADEMIC FACULTY MEMBERS





Data: As on June 10, 2019

IISc: Research Productivity



48,042 Web of Science Documents

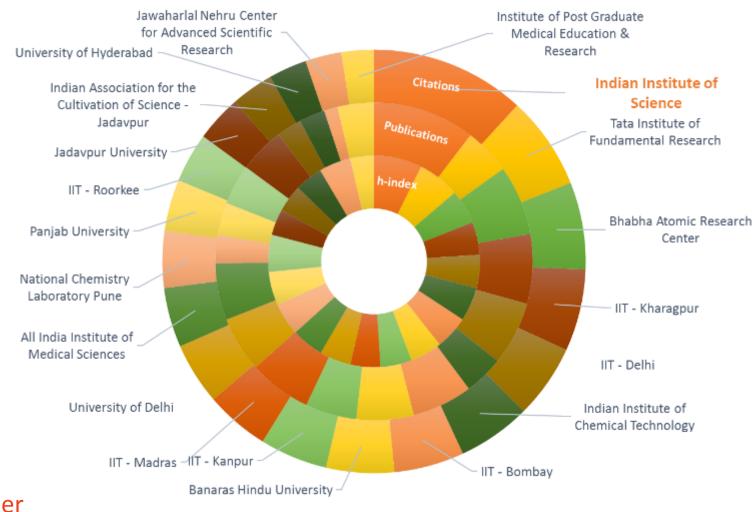
7,07,451 Citations

226 H-index

~12000 Publications in top journals & conferences in the last 5 years

~400

PhDs graduated in academic year 2017-18
Getting close to 1 PhD/Faculty member per year



Data: InCites, 08 May 2019

Rankings and Recognition





#1 university (2016, 2017, 2018, 2019) **#1 institute overall** (2017, 2018), **#2** (2019)



#251-300 (2019)

#91-100 in World Reputation Rankings (2018)

- only Indian inst. in top 100

#14 in Emerging Economies (2019)

Ω	WORLD	0
W	UNIVERSITY	
	RANKINGS	

#184 (2020) #2 in citations per faculty (2020)

. 10. 00 00.00	
Materials Sci.	QS #51-100
Chemical Engg.	QS #51-100
Engg. & Tech.	THE #95

Ranking

ARWU #39

Subject

Aerospace Engg.

Selected by the Government of India as an **Institution of Eminence** in July 2018 Will provide more autonomy in academic programs, and US\$ 145 million additional funding over 5 years, as a matching grant

Proposed Initiatives under the IoE Program

Support for new and emerging research areas

Quantum Technologies, Autonomous Systems, Digital
Healthcare and Systems Biology, Topological Matter, Novel
Superconductors, Space Science, Chemical Biology & Disease
Control, Antibiotic Resistance,
Neuromorphic Computing, Industry 4.0

Internationalisation

Satish Dhawan Distinguished International Visiting Professors
CV Raman Post Docs
Support for international PhD students & student visitors
Substantial international travel support for IISc faculty & students

Buildings for expansion and new research and innovation initiatives

Innovation Hub: Research Park and Incubator Interdisciplinary Research Building

Infrastructure expansion and modernization

State-of-the-art IT platform (SAP S/4 HANA)
Expanded campus optical fibre network
Upgraded & smart electrical and water network
Housing expansion
High quality housekeeping and maintenance
Improved healthcare & disabled-friendly access

Effective operation of core research facilities

Funds for maintenance, spares, and consumables
Professional facility managers

Enhancing research impact

Publication charges
Expenses for international patent filing
Research workshops and conferences
Measuring research impact: Scopus and Scival

Additional grant from MHRD: Rs. 1000 crores over 5 years, to be matched by IISc

Faculty Awards & Honours

National Awards (cumulative, since founding)



Bharat Ratna (2)



Padma Vibhushan (3)



Padma Bhushan (14)



Padma Shri (18)



SS Bhatnagar Prize (95)

International Honours

(among serving faculty)

- 5 Infosys Prize Winners
- 9 IEEE Fellows

217

- Fellows of The World Academy of Sciences
- Editors-in-chief of international journals
 - Editors/Members of international journals 3 ACM, 6 ACS, 4 ASME, 17 IEEE, 9 IOP, 17 Nature, 4 PLOS, 5 RSC

National Fellowships (among serving faculty)

Swarnajayanthi Fellowship Awards (31)

J. C. Bose

National Fellows

(68)



Indian Academy of Sciences (107)



Indian National Science Academy (91)



National Academy of Sciences, India (74)



Indian National
Academy of
Engineering (59)

Highest Number of National and International Awards and Recognitions, and Research Publications for any Academic Institution in

India

Major Awards (2014-18)

Shanti Swarup Bhatnagar Prize



Kaushal Kumar Verma Prof, Math (2014)



PS Mukherjee Prof, IPC (2016)



KR Prasad Prof, Org Chem (2014)



Neelesh Mehta Prof, ECE (2017)



B Gopal Prof, MBU (2015)



Aloke Paul Prof, Mat Engg (2017)



Rishikesh Narayanan AcP, MBU (2016)



Ganesh Nagaraju AcP, BC (2018)



Sudhir Kumar Vempati AcP, CHEP (2016)



Ambarish Ghosh AcP, CeNSE (2018)

Infosys Prize



Jayant Haritsa
Prof, CSA/CDS (2014)



V Kumaran Prof, Chem Engg (2016)



Navakanta Bhat Prof, CeNSE (2018)



SK Satheesh Prof, CAOS (2018)

Awards & Recognitions: Padma Shri (2019)



Rohini Godbole
Professor, CHEP
1995-Present
Padma Shri (Science & Engineering)

Research contributions & impact

- Methods to search for new particles & interactions in high energy particle colliders
- Innovative ideas & strategies to understand hadronic interactions of high energy photons, search for the top quark, Higgs boson, supersymmetric partners of Standard Model (SM) particles, and to probe many ideas of physics beyond SM
- Many ideas put to use in current high energy collider experiments (at the Large Hadron Collider, CERN) and are sure to be used in future colliders (International Linear Collider, Compact Linear Collider, Future Circular Collider & the possible electron proton collider)

Other contributions

- Major roles in multi-institutional, multi-national collaborative projects & ensuring participation of young researchers
- Efforts to encourage industry participation in design & construction of complex instrumentation at international facilities
- Member of
 - International Detector Advisory Group for the International Linear Collider
 - Linear Collider Board (which is leading the international effort to design and realize the electron positron Linear Collider, the follower of LHC)
 - High Energy Physics Advisory Panel (USA)
 - Scientific Advisory Committee of the Dutch Research School of Theoretical Physics
- Efforts to increase participation & role of women in science

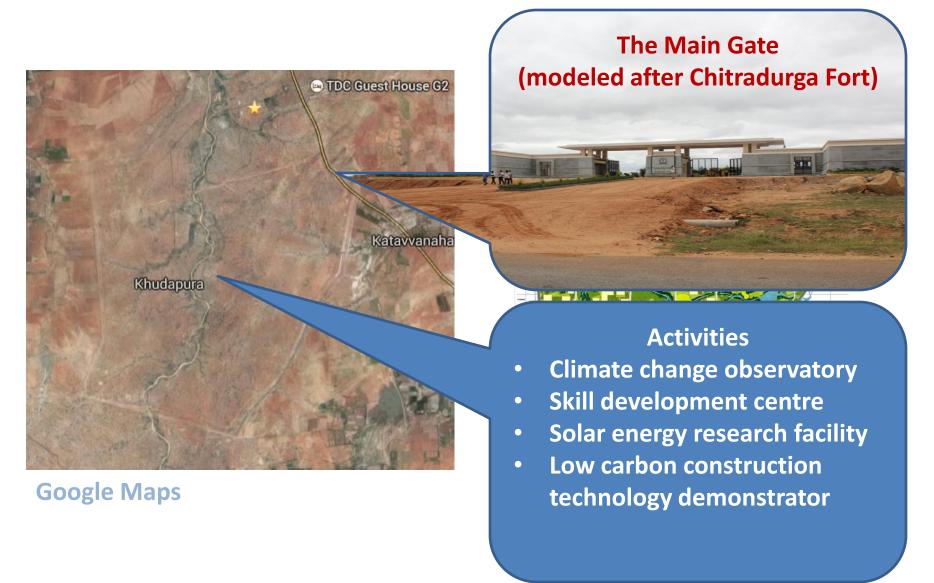
Expenditure and Sources







The IISc Challakere Campus (1500 acres, 200 Km North of Bangalore)



Strengths & Uniqueness



- Equal emphasis on the sciences and engineering since the very beginning
- Culture of fundamental investigations
 - IISc has nurtured curiosity driven research in all areas
 - Independence to pursue individual research goals
- Driving interdisciplinary research
 - A new division created with centers focused on solving pressing societal problems
 - Nano-science and engineering, water, energy, climate, transportation, smart socio-technical systems
- 65% of the students are enrolled in PhD programs
 - Research oriented masters' and UG programs

Strengths & Uniqueness



- Best practices in faculty recruitment
 - High expectations from the faculty
 - Promotions through rigorous international peer review
- Constantly introducing best practices and novel programs
 - Tenure system for faculty
 - High value start-up grants
 - Interdisciplinary PhD programs
 - Faculty entrepreneurship program initiated as early as 2003
 - Young Investigator (YI) positions
 - Additional salary and research grants for YIs

Some Recent Initiatives

Tenure process (incl. women faculty tenure policy)

Substantial start-up grants

Funds for international travel

International expert committees

5-year cycle

EECS, Aero, Bio Sciences, DCCC, CAOS, C E, ME, CEaS completed

MD-PhD degree program

Interdisciplinary Research Division

Faculty career development and monitoring

Incentivizing
outstanding faculty
members & attracting
excellent post-docs to
join IISc
(aim: 60 + 20 + 10)

Endowed Chairs &

Young Investigator

positions

Named after donor/company

International Reviews of Depts/ Divisions

New degree program started with CMC Vellore

MD students from CMC pursue PhD at IISc, jointly supervised by CMC & IISc

11 Centres/depts

Breaking down departmental barriers & bringing together faculty from diverse disciplines

Some Research Themes – Cutting Across Departments



Brain, Computation & Data Science



security



Cyber-



Biomedical Systems & Devices



Materials Informatics



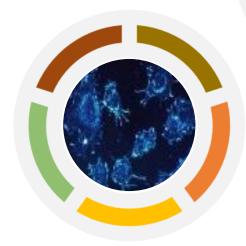
Quantum Computing



Visual **Analytics**



Cancer Research



Sensors

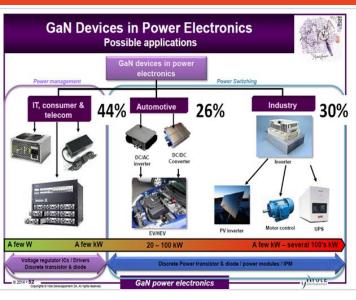
National Capability Building





Indigenous
recombinant
Hepatitis B
vaccine, from the
yeast strain
developed at IISc

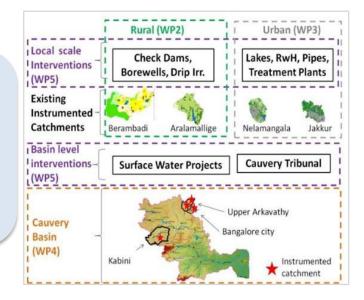
Gallium Nitride process and devices





Supercritical CO₂ Brayton test loop

Basin-scale water management



Some Large Collaborative Research Initiatives

Centre for Brain Research

Supported by the Pratiksha Trust established by Infosys Co-Founder Kris & Sudha Gopalakrishnan

Rs. 225 crores

Research on aging brain & dementia

SANSCOG study:

Longitudinal study of 10,000 people to identify risk & protective factors for dementia. Expertise required in cognition, basic neurobiology, genetics, imaging, data analytics & management.

Genome India Initiative

Whole genome sequencing for Indian population

Rs. 50 crores

New building



Rs. 30 crores

Focus on Neuromorphic Computing Support for exchange visitors, post-docs, interns, seed grants, travel fellowships, workshops, compact courses

Visiting Chairs



Shihab Shamma Univ. Maryland



Vasant Honavar Penn State



Christos Papadimitriou
Columbia

Young Investigators



Chetan Singh Thakur Electronic Systems Engg



Sriram GanapathyElec. Engg.



Prasanta Ghosh Elec. Engg.



Sridharan Devarajan Neuroscience

Robert Bosch Centre for Cyber Physical Systems

Interdisciplinary Research and Academic Centre focusing on large scale socio-technical systems, collaborative robotics and autonomous mobility



India Urban Data Exchange (IUDX) for **Smart Cities**. Empowering the Smart City Mission of Govt. of India.



Custom-built walking robot: Using deep-reinforcement learning algorithms to achieve wide variety of walking behaviours



Autonomous drones and vehicles navigating using ML/Al Algorithms with the aid of **5G Infrastructure**. Applications include law & order, infra assessment.

Partnering with TCS to compete in prestigious MBZ International Robotics Challenge (2020). Crossed first round & received \$100,000 milestone award.

Divecha Centre for Climate Change

Supported by Arjun Divecha & the Grantham Foundation

Initiatives



International policy-cum-research initiative to support national & international climate change policies.

Divecha Centre hosts South Asian regional hub.



Water Solutions Lab established recently to understand water-related science, policy & societal questions, address water risks in near-real time, and support planning.

Activities

Policy Briefs:

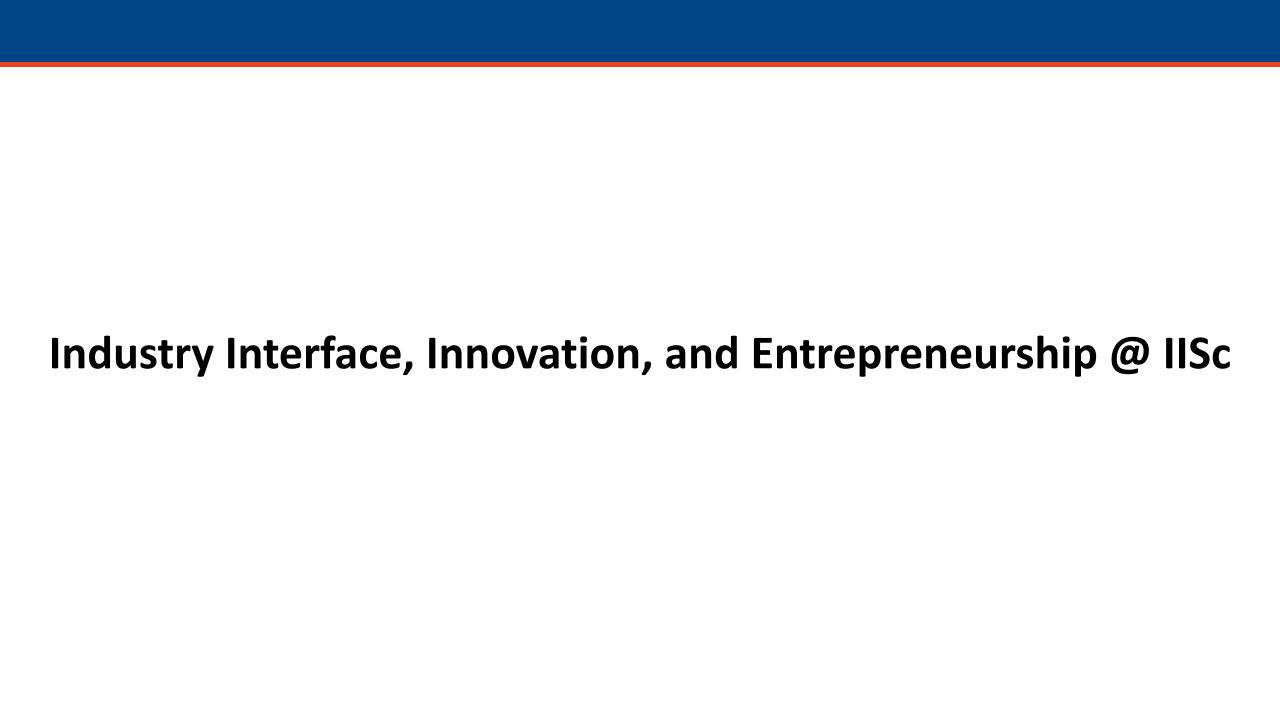
- For various ministries/policy makers and the public on topical issues.
- **Most recent:** De-carbonization of Indian power sector could significantly reduce emissions and associated health risks.

Meeting with Hon. Members of Parliament:

 Creating awareness on impact of climate change on the Himalayan glaciers and water security of the Indo-Gangetic plains.

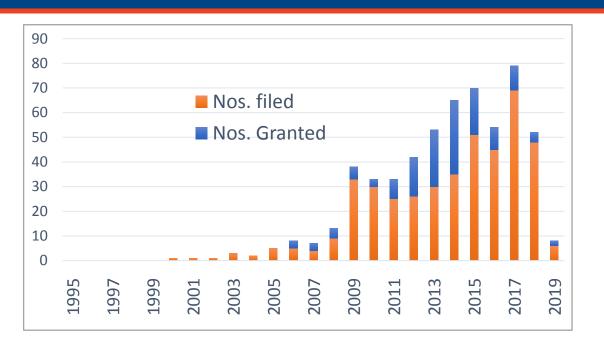
"Future Earth" Global Meet 2019:

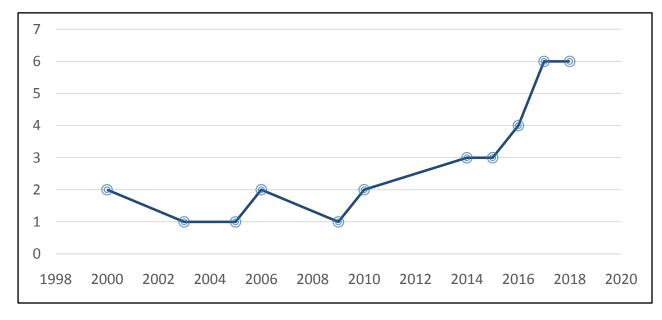
- International event in September 2019 on the theme: "Towards a Sustainable Water Future"
- 1000+ participants from across the globe: scientists, policy makers/ministers, industries, general public



Science → **Patents** → **Start-Ups**







BioTech & Healthcare

Medical Devices

Aeronautics

Materials

Mobility

22 companies incubated during 2014-2018

Renewable Energy

Agri Tech

Space Tech **Electronics Computing**

Research Driven Start-Ups





Shodh

HEALTHCARE

Inventina lifelines...

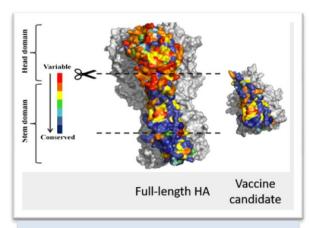


PathShodh: Point-of-care diabetes monitoring for 8 different biomarkers



OpenWater: Zero
waste water
purification;
removes
fluoride, arsenic &
bacteria



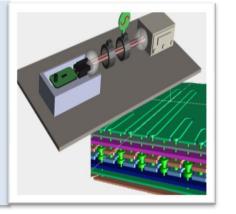




Mimyk: Endoscopy training device, combining haptics and visualisation

SimYog:

Electromagnetic simulation/testing platform for electronic systems



Mynvax: Towards a
"universal" influenza
vaccine: A recombinant
vaccine that acts against
the conserved stem of the
virus, rather than the
variable head



Safe nucleic acid stain & specialty fluorescent dyes



beamed from space



Farming solutions based on design interventions



Laproscopy simulator using haptic response

Startups by current faculty members

Protein design of universal flu vaccines

Mynvax (2018)
Raghavan Varadarajan, MBU

Simulation/testing platform for automobile systems

Simyog (2017)

Dipanjan Gope, ECE

Electro-physical water purifier

Open Water (2017)
Sanjiv Sambandan, IAP

Process-specific enzymes

Bio-Synth (2016)

B. Gopal, MBU

Point-of-care in vitro diagnostics

Shanmukha (2016)
Sai Siva Gorthi, IAP

Point-of-care diabetes detection device

PathShodh (2015)
Navakanta Bhat, CeNSE

Animal diagnostics kits and services

Equine Biotech (2015)

Utpal Tatu, Biochemistry

Optics, instrumentation & sensing solutions

InScientific (2010)
S. Asokan, IAP

Industrial Research Partners





Over **550 projects with 200** companies across the globe



























Recent Industry R&D Initiatives





Biochemical fingerprinting of metabolic pathways in the development of health & energy drink



Deep learning based ecosystem for aircraft health management using visual and sensor data



Intelligent Dashboard Control System (IDCS) & Distraction and Cognitive Load Detection



Intelligent image analysis methods in digital rock



Improved direct visibility & driver safety



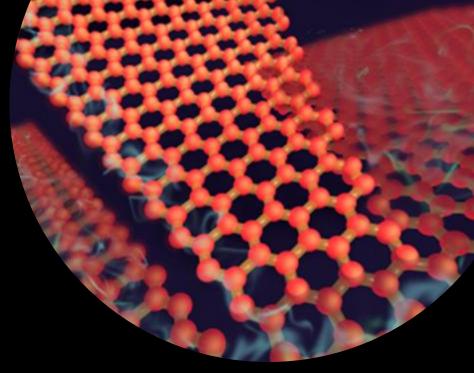
Study of Imitation Learning Approaches to train Robot Arm



Sensor for malodorous gases



Discovery



Thank You



Invention



Cancer Research

Identifying biomarkers (microRNAs) and drug targets for aggressive brain tumours

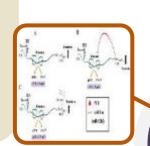
Kumar Somasundaram (MCB)

Modern Pathology (2010), Clinical Cancer Research (2018). US Patent filed.

Cancer initiation: Differential synthesis of protein variants as key determinant of various cancers

Saumitra Das (BC)

Nucleic Acids Research (2017)





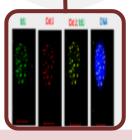
Novel molecule (SCR7) stops DNA repair in cancer cells, slows spread & brings down radiation dose

Sathees Raghavan (BC), Cell (2012), US & Indian Patents. Sold by many companies.

Identifying the role of microRNA-155 as potential therapeutic target in oral cancer

Arun Kumar (MRDG) *Journal of Biological Chemistry (2013)*





Understanding cancer spread: double -ve feedback between 2 proteins enables cancer cell survival Annapoorni Rangarajan (MRDG) Cancer Research (2018)

Mechanisms of DNA repair: Mutation identified that leads to pathological DNA replication

Ganesh Nagaraju (BC)

Nucleic Acids Research (2015, 2017), Cell Reports (in press)

Brain, Computation & Data Science

Searching for oddball target: Optimal strategy to employ scarce attention resources using Markov decision process

Rajesh Sundaresan (ECE) + SP Arun (CNS)

IEEE Transactions on Information Theory (2017)

Algorithm with polynomial timecomplexity for computing minimal set of interventions for some families of causal graphs Arnab Bhattacharya (CSA) AAAI (2019)



ReAl-LiFE: Rapid evaluation of brain connectomes on GPUs. 100x speedups. Identifying connectivity signatures in Alzheimer's. **Sridharan Devarajan** (CNS) + **Partha Talukdar** (CDS), AAAI (2019)

Degeneracy (structurally different elements performing same function) in concomitant emergence of place cell responses & intrinsic neuronal properties



Object recognition: Signals related to identity & other attributes are combined multiplicatively in single neurons in higher visual areas for better decoding.

CD A /CNC

Special support for this area from **Pratiksha Trust (Mr. Kris Gopalakrishnan & Mrs. Sudha Gopalakrishnan)** through 3 Chair Professorships, Postdoctoral fellowships, seed grants, etc.

Cyber Security

20 faculty members working on various areas

IISc designated as **Anchor Institution for Karnataka State CoE in Cyber Security**: Interactions with Bangalore startups, capacity building, outreach and raising awareness on cyber security-related issues

Breakthrough work on secure multiparty computation. Published in tier-1 venues: NDSS, CRYPTO, ACM CCS.

Arpita Patra (CSA)





Important advances in nonmalleable codes: Preventing tampering of encoded messages. Bhavana Kanukarthi (CSA) TCC (2017), EuroCrypt (2018)

Cloud platform security

Security for IoT & CPS

Classical & postquantum cryptography



Automated program analysis & repair

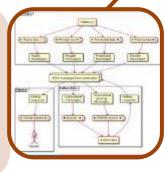
Information theoritic security

Statistical inference & privacy

Security for Smart Cities: secure data collection & analysis, access control & app development

Bharadwaj Amrutur (RBCCPS)

Ongoing research





New techniques using trusted hardware for regulating smart devices in restricted spaces.

Vinod Ganapathy (CSA)

ACM MobiSys (2016)

Sensors

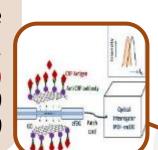
Pressure & gas sensors for strategic applications.

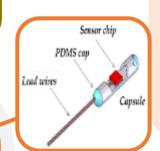
Deployed in LCA & ALH (HAL).

KN Bhat, MM Nayak, Rudra Pratap (CeNSE)

Optical FBG sensors for detecting blood glucose and C-reactive protein for diagnostic applications.

Ajay Sood (Phy) + S Asokan (IAP) Biosensors & Bioelectronics (2015) BioPhotonics (2015)





Sensor for detecting changes in intracranial pressure. Diagnosing head injuries in hospitals.

GK Ananthasuresh (ME) + **Navakanta Bhat & KN Bhat** (CeNSE)

Ongoing collaboration with NIMHANS

Conducting polymer-based sensors to detect nitrate ion (pollutant) in potable water.

Praveen Ramamurthy (MatE)

ECS Journal of Solid State Science and Technology (2018). Patent filed.



Low-cost, user-friendly paper biosensor that rapidly detects the presence of lipase. Higher levels of lipase indicate damage to pancreas.

Uday Maitra (OC)

ACS Sensors (2016)

Biomedical Systems & Devices

Real-time monitoring of new-born babies using IoT-based wearable sensors

Bharadwaj Amrutur (RBCCPS)

IEEE Sensors (2018), Pilot & Feasibility Studies (2018), BMJ Innovations (2018)

Nano-motors steered by magnetic field for drug delivery inside living cells, measuring flow properties

Ambarish Ghosh (CeNSE)

Adv. Materials (2018), ACS Nanolett. (2017)





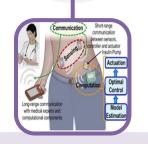
Biomaterials for orthopedic and dental applications: bone fracture, arthritis, etc.

Bikramjit Basu (MRC)

Technology transfer, Centre of Excellence

Assistive technologies for diabetic patients & elderly GK Ananthasuresh (ME), Siddharth Jhunjhunwala (BSSE)
Ongoing research





Smart catheters for blocking abnormal signals in veins Hardik Pandya (DESE) IEEE Journal of MEMS Systems (2017)

Artificial pancreas for Type-1 diabetes

Radhakant Padhi (AE), KVS Hari (ECE), Manish Arora (CPDM)

IMPRINT project with MS Ramaiah Medical College. Papers at IDS-2019, ATTD-2019. Patent being finalized.

Visual Analytics

ChExVis: Biomolecular channel extraction & visualization framework.

Publicly hosted, used by several research groups, 3000+ submissions.

Vijay Natarajan (CSA) + **Nagasuma Chandra** (BC) *BMC Bioinformatics* (2015)

Novel algorithms for cross-modal retrieval. Applications in surveillance, forensic analysis.

Soma Biswas (EE) + Kunal Chaudhury (EE),

IEEE Transactions on Image Processing (2019)

Affinity contrins 5



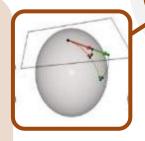
Novel tool to 'fool' Deep Neural Networks. Testing vulnerability for decision-making applications. **Venkatesh Babu** (CDS), *IEEE Tran. Patt. Anal.*

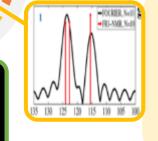
& Machine Intelligence (2018)

Novel motion-averaging 3D vision framework. Used in commercial products & open source packages.

Venu Madhav Govindu (EE), IEEE Tran. Patt.

Anal. & Machine Intelligence (2018)





Surpassing resolution barrier in NMR spectroscopy. Accurately estimating chemical shifts.

Chandra Sekhar Seelamantula (EE) + HR Atreya (NRC), Scientific Reports (2017)

India-specific brain templates (developed with NIMHANS). Assessing dementia, schizophrenia & bipolar disorders.

Phaneendra Yalavarthy (CDS)

Psychiatry Research: Neuroimaging (2017)

Guidance & Control for Autonomous & Aerial Vehicles

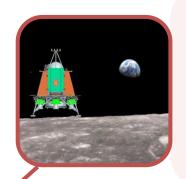
Much of the work by this group is supported by DRDO, ISRO, and several government and private industries such as HAL, Intel, TCS

Drone research: obstacle avoidance, 3D maps, agri applications, etc.

SN Omkar (AE), Bharadwaj Amrutur (RBCCPS), Chiranjib Bhattacharya (CSA),

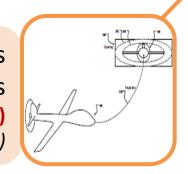
Ongoing research

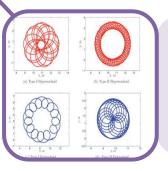




Autonomous soft landing of Lunar lander of Chandrayaan-2 mission of ISRO Radhakant Padhi (AE) Unmanned systems (to appear in 2019)

Autonomously guiding vehicles through orifices Debasish Ghose (AE) US Patent Appl (2018)





UAV search patterns for autonomous agents

Ashwini Ratoo (AE)

IEEE Control Systems Letters (2018)

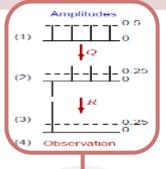
Quantum Technologies

Initiative aimed at quantum enhanced technologies.

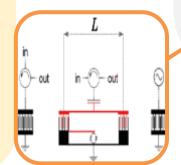
Experimental work will include superconducting qubit devices, sources and detectors for quantum communications, and quantum sensors.

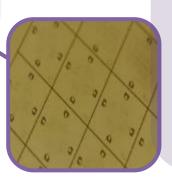
Quantum Algorithms and Simulations: Work on Grover's database search, with wide-ranging applications from amplitude amplification to catalysis and genetic languages.

Apoorva Patel (CHEP), Int. J. Quantum Information (2018), Quantum Inf. Comput. (2018)



Quantum Information
Processing using
Superconducting circuits:
Quantum optics &
acoustics, scalable quantum
computing
Baladitya Suri (IAP)
arxlv 1812.01302 [quant-ph]





Developing small scale quantum processors based on superconducting qubit technology, hybrid optomechanical systems **Vibhor Singh** (Physics) *Ongoing research*

Materials Informatics Initiative of IISc (MI³)

Using artificial intelligence in materials science for guided and expedited discovery and characterization of materials.

Generation of structural, functional and biological data and hosting these on a database.

aNANt: a functional materials database - first computational materials database from India. Machine learning-assisted accelerated prediction of band gaps and edges of materials

Abhishek Kumar Singh (MRC)

http://anant.mrc.iisc.ac.in, Chem. Mater. 30, 4031 (2018), J. Phys. Lett. (In press)

Machine learning-guided synthesis of multicomponent nano-alloys for catalytic application

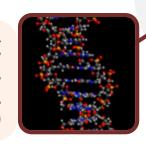
Abhishek Kumar Singh (MRC), N. Ravishankar (MRC) and Abhik Choudhury (MatE)

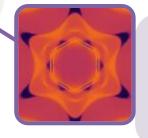


Microstructure engineering via image processing: process structure property linkage (PSP)

Abhik Choudhury (MatE), N. Ravishankar (MRC) and Abhishek Kumar Singh (MRC)

Informatics-assisted DNA packing in a cell nucleus Govardhan Reddy (SSCU), Subinoy Rana (MRC)





Data-driven search for quantum & topological phases of materials

Tanmoy Das (Physics), Manish Jain (Physics) and Abhishek Kumar Singh (MRC)

Application of artificial intelligence to design-discovery of functional materials and their characterization

Manish Jain (Physics) and Abhishek Kumar Singh (MRC)